**Crawley**

**Arrears**

John de Herierd', bailiff, and David Martyn, reeve, render account for £7 8s. 8d. of arrears from the previous year. All delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally. They are quit.

**Rents of assize**

The same render account for £3 1s. 4d. for all rents of assize at Christmas; £3 1s. 4d. at Easter (22 April); £3 1s. 4d. at the Nativity of the blessed John the Baptist (24 June); £4 17s. 7d. at Michaelmas (29 September). Total, £14 1s. 7d.

**Quittances**

In quittance of 1 reeve for the year 5s.; 6 ploughmen and 1 smith for the year 18s. 8d., or 2s. 8d. each; 2 shepherds for the year 5s. 4d.; 8 workers working 2 days a week from Michaelmas until Lammas (1 August) and every day at harvest-time £1 1s. 4d., or 2s. 4d. each; 1 swineherd and 1 cowherd for the year 5s. 4d., or 2s. 8d. each. Total, £2 15s. 8d.

**Defaults of rent**

In default of the land of le Stronge drawn into demesne 2s.; the land of William ad Cur' drawn into demesne, 2s. 8d. for the year; the land of Alebrok' which is now answered for at Merdon 5s.; the land of Robert Couch' drawn into demesne, 2s. 8d. for the year; the land of Robert Coye drawn into demesne, 2s. 8d. for the year; the land of Roger le Porkyr drawn into demesne, 2s. 8d. for the year; the land of Richard Vaccar' drawn into demesne, 2s. 8d. for the year. Total, £1 4d.

**Total of quittances and defaults of rent**

Total of quittances and defaults of rent £3 16s.

**Total of rents remaining**

Total of rents remaining, £10 5s. 7d.

**Cumin**

The same render account for 1 lb of cumin from the rent of Richard Fromund'. Delivered to Wolvesey.

**Issues of the manor**

The same render account for 6s. 2.5d. from pannage of pigs at Martinmas (11 November); £2 5s. 4d. from pannage of 77 cows, 8 steers, 21 bullocks and 16 calves, at 6d. a cow, 3d. a steer, 2d. a yearling, and 1d. a calf; 2s. 8d. from 97 more of the men's sheep than the 25 maintained in the fold this year, at 1d. per 3 sheep; 11d. from the pasturage of 44 lambs sold at the Nativity of St John the Baptist (24 June) this year, at Id. per 4 lambs; nothing from the pasturage in Puthull' this year for the lord's wethers; 8s. from the pasturage in Trendly sold; nothing from the pasturage in the wood this year for the lord's livestock; nothing from the pasturage in Drakenor' this year because it was sown; nothing from the pasturage in Cumbfurlang' this year for the lord's stock; nothing from the pasturage beside Northbury this year for the same reason; 1s. 6d. from the pasturage in Lokfurlang' sold; 1s. 44. from the pasturage in Shret sold; 5s. from 5 feeble and late-born calves sold; £2 14s. 10d. from 47 wethers sold at Martinmas, at Is. 2d. each; £2 5s. 10d. from 55 ewes sold at the same feast, at 10d. each; £3 7s. 44. from 26 pigs sold, at 2s. 7d. each, plus 2d. in all; 11d. from the hide sold of 1 plough-horse in murrain; 4s. 6.5d. from the hides sold of 2 oxen dead from murrain; 2s. 8d. from the hide and flesh sold of 1 steer in murrain; 6d. from the hide sold of 1 bullock in murrain; 1.5d. from the hide sold of 1 yearling in murrain; ld. from the hide sold of 1 calf in murrain; 18s. 10d. from the skins sold of 21 wethers, 24 ewes and 23 hoggs in murrain before shearing, at 4d. a skin of wethers and ewes, and 2d. of hoggs; 4s. 6d. from the skins sold of 14 wethers and 13 ewes in murrain after shearing, at 2d. each; 5s. 2d. from the skins sold of 62 lambs in murrain before weaning, at ld. each; 10d. from the skins sold of 20 rotted sheep in murrain before and after shearing; Is. 6d. from 5 cloves 1 lb of winter cheese sold; £3 6s. 1d. from 7.5 weys 12 cloves of summer cheese sold, at 8s. 4d. a wey; 4s. 8d. from 15 cloves 5 lb of butter sold; 7s. 11d. from 95 hens from churchscot sold; 2s. from Richard Capellanus for release from the labour service of 6 acres of land leased to him and his; 1s. from a certain curtilage which was hired to Roger le Porches this year; 12s. from 23 acres of the lord's land hired this year which is now accounted for in defaults of rent above; 2s. from a certain curtilage which belongs to Robert Couch' this year; nothing from coarse wool and lamb's-wool because it is sent to Wolvesey; 4s. 4.5d. from 5 cloves of wool locks sold, at 10.5d. a clove; £1 3d. from dairy produce sold at the audit. Total, £19 19s.

**Annual recognizance**

The same render account for 6d. from Walter le Kynght for annual recognizance; 6d. from Robert le Pak' for the same; 6d. from Robert le Pottere for the same; 3d. from John le Walsch' for the same. Total, 1s. 9d.

**Wax**

The same renders account for 0.5lb of wax from John le Cartere for annual recognizance, so that he has permission to dwell other than on the lord's land. He is bound to pay suit of court for his tithing at the 2 law-days, by pledge of Robert le Bund' and Robert Merywedyr. Delivered to Wolvesey.

**Sale of corn**

The same render account for £11 18s. 2d. from 40 qrs of wheat sold, at 5s. 4d. a qr for 2 qrs 6 bus., and 6s. a qr for 37 qrs 2 bus.; £2 5s. 6.5d. from 12 qrs 0.5 bus. of curall sold, at 3s. 4d. a qr for 4 qrs 0.5 bus., and 4s. a qr for 8 qrs; £4 7s. I ld. from 21 qrs 6 bus. of barley sold, at 4s. a qr for 19 qrs, and 4s. 4d. a qr for 2 qrs 6 bus.; £4 7s. 8d. from 43 qrs of oats sold, at 2s. a qr for 38 qrs, and 2s. 4d. a qr for 5 qrs; 9s. 4.5d. from 3 qrs 1 bus. of peas sold, at 3s. a qr; 9s. from 4.5 qrs of vetches sold, at 2s. a qr; 2s. from 4 bus. of barley sold at the audit. Total, £23 19s. 8d.

**Entry and marriage fines**

The same render account for 6s. 8d. from the tithing for tithingpenny at the hundred-court of Martinmas; 6s. 8d. from the same tithing for the same at the hundred-court of Hockday; 2s. from Matilda Gode for marrying Emma her daughter outside; 2s. from Stephen Clericus for marrying Albreda his daughter outside. Total, 17s. 4d.

**Perquisites**

The same render account for 2s. from the tithing of Crawley for concealment; 2s. from the tithing of Crawley because it did not produce in court those (quos) it had bailed; 15s. 11d. from various men for various transgressions as made clear in the details of the various courts. Total, 19s. 11d.

**Total of both**

Total of both, £1 17s. 3d.

**Total of all receipts**

Total of all receipts, £56 3s. 3d.

**Cost of ploughs**

In iron and steel bought for 4 ploughs for the year 9s. In 2 ploughshares bought and set up 1s. 8d. In 1 coulter mended 2d. In 2 plough feet bought 7.5d. In 4 pairs of wheels bought 1s. 44. In 2 ploughs made anew and other ploughs and harrows mended at various times 1s. 3d. In fitting ploughs with iron tyres 2.5d. In shoeing 6 plough-horses 3s. 11d. In boon-works of 9 ploughmen ploughing 9 acres 9d. In 5 halters made from the horses' own hair (de proprio pilo) 1.25d. In stipend of 2 ploughmen for the year 6s. In 5 oxen bought £2 6s. Total, £3 11s. 0.25d.

**Purchase of corn**

In 6 bus. of wheat bought for sowing 4s. 6d. In 3 qrs 6 bus. of barley bought for the liveries of the manorial servants 12.s. 4d., at 3s. 4d. a qr for 3 qrs 2 bus., and 4.5 a bus. for 4 bus. Total, 16s. 10d.

**Cost of carts**

In 1 pair of wheels bought 3s. 4d. In 1 old binding renewed and fitted to the said wheels with clamps and large nails for the same 3s. In fitting the cart with axles with axles bought for the same 8d. In clouts, nails and grease bought for the same 1s. In 1 pair of traces bought 5.5d. In 1 rope bought for tethering horses in the pasture 2d. In shoeing 2 cart-horses 2s. 6d. In white leather bought 4d. In mending old harnesses 2d. In 1 collar bought 7d. In stipend of 1 carter for the year 3s. In mending the cart at various times 2d. In 1 new cart-body bought 1s. Total, 16s. 4.5d.

**Dairy and sheepcote**

In woollen and linen cloth bought 6d. In 6 bus, of salt bought 1s. 11d. In a press bought 4.5d. In earthenware pots and pans bought 2.5d. In mending the utensils of the dairy 1.5d. In 1 mould bought 7.5d. In 20 ells of canvas bought for packing wool 5s. 2d., at 3d. an ell, plus 2d. in all. In making the said sacks with thread bought for the same 4d. In packing the said wool 8d. In grease bought for greasing sheep £2 9d. In re-roofing the ewe-house 2s. 6d. In collecting stubble for the same Is. 1/2d. In 40 hurdles bought for the fold 5s., at 1.5d. each. In hay bought for the sheep in Lent for a want of pasture 17s. 11d. In stipend of 1 dairymaid for the year 2s. In 1 tub bought for the dairy 4d. Total, £3 19s. 5.5d.

**Cost of buildings**

In wattling and re-roofing the old barn in places with stubble collected for the same 2s. 9d. In plastering and mending the walls of various buildings in the curia and around the kitchen 10d. In re-covering the stack of vetches with stubble collected for the same 1s. 3d. In mending 1 cooking-pot and 1 pan 1.25d. In wattling and re-roofing the wheat-barn in places 9d. In 1 bushel measure bought 5d. In castrating piglets 4d. Total, 6s. 5.25d.

**Threshing**

In threshing and winnowing 40 qrs of wheat by piece-work 6s. 8d., at 2d. a qr. In threshing and winnowing 45 qrs of barley by piece-work 5s. 7.5d., at 1.5d. a qr. In threshing and winnowing 60 qrs of oats by piece-work 4s., at 1d. a qr of 10 bus. In wages of William Kyrye carrying out the issue of the grange 3s. 1d. In stipend of the same 1s. Total, £1 5d.

**Harvest-time**

In weeding corn over and above that weeded by labour service 4s. 6d. In 1,000 herrings bought for 3 boon-works of 300 men with the officials of the curia and other keepers of corn 6s. 4d., who reaped and bound all the corn from 110 acres as they lie. Total, 10s. 10d.

**Provision of household servants at harvest-time**

From now on nobody should be at table, neither at harvest-time nor at other times. In provision of 1 reeve, 1 hayward and 1 attendant of the hayward, and 1 keeper of the fields at night who by day helped to load the carts, from Lammas (1 August) until the Nativity of the Blessed Mary (8 September), for 5 weeks and 3 days, £1, because they had nothing from stock. In stipend of 1 man keeping the corn in the fields at night who by day helped to load the carts 3s. Total, £1 3s.

**Expenses of the steward and bailiff**

In expenses of Simon, clerk, at the tourn of Martinmas, 3s. 3d. by tally. In expenses of Simon, clerk, holding the toum of Hockday, 1s. 6d. without tally. In expenses of the same for 1 visit 9.25d. In expenses of the bailiff for his visits 12s. 2d. Given by order of the steward and treasurer for the lord's business in the hundred of Buddlesgate 6s. 8d. Total, £1 4s. 4.25d.

**Total of all expenses**

Total of all expenses, £13 8s. 0.75d.

**And he owes**

And he owes, £42 14s. 6.25d.

**Cash deliveries**

Delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally, £27 14s. 4d.

**And thus he owes clear**

And thus he owes clear, £15 2.25d.

**Issue of the grange**

**Wheat**

The same render for 58 qrs 6 bus. from the whole issue of wheat by struck measure; 6 bus bought. Total 59.5qrs.

Sown over 89 acres which lie in the field of Drakenord' and in la Gerdelond' and Northbury, 16 qrs 5 bus.; that is, 1.5 bus. an acre, less 0.5 bus. in all. Delivered to Hugh de Bradenach', sergeant, between Michaelmas (29 September) and Lammas (1 August) and between the Nativity of the Blessed Mary (8 September) and Michaelmas, because in between times he was at table, 2 qrs 7 bus., because he takes a quarter every 8 weeks and takes the rest in barley.

Sold, 40 qrs.

**Curall**

The same render account for 12 qrs 0.5 bus. from the whole issue of curall by struck measure.

All sold.

**Bere**

(yield: two-fold)

The same render account for 4 qrs 2 bus. from the whole issue of bere by struck measure. Mixed with oats for the fodder of horses.

**Barley**

(yield: two-and-a-half-fold less 4 qrs}

The same render account for 91 qrs 5 bus. from the whole issue of barley by struck measure; 3 qrs 6 bus. bought. Total, 95 qrs 3 bus. Sown over 115.5 acres as they lie in the fields of Shyppenhufurlang', Longelond, Shortelond and in Drakenore, 43 qrs 2 bus., that is, 3 bus. an acre, less 0.5 bus. in all. Delivered to 1 carter and 2 drovers, who take a quarter every 8 weeks for the year, 19.5 qrs. Delivered to 1 dairymaid between Michaelmas (29 September) and the Purification (2 February), 0.5 qr. Delivered to the same between the Purification and Michaelmas, 2 qrs 6.5 bus., at 1 qr every 12 weeks. Delivered to 1 harrower at the time of both sowings, 6 bus. this year. In provision of 3 harvest boon-works, 3 qrs, and 100 loaves ought to be made from a quarter and each will have 1 loaf a day. Delivered to Hugh de Bradenach', sergeant, between Michaelmas and I ammas and between the Nativity of the Blessed Mary and Michaelmas, because in between times he was at table, 2 qrs 7 bus., because he takes a quarter every 8 weeks and takes the rest in wheat. In customary payment to 1 swineherd because he was with the lord's pigs outside the manor at the time of mast, 0.5 qr.

Sold, 21 qrs 6 bus.

Sold at the audit, 0.5 qr.

Total, 95 qrs 3 bus. It balances.

**Oats**

(yield: two-fold less 12 qrs 6 bus.}

The same render account for 145 qrs 6 bus. from the whole issue of oats by struck measure; 20 qrs by estimation in sheaves; 4 qrs 2 bus. of bere received for the fodder of horses. Total, 170 qrs.

Sown over 222.5 acres which lie by the east side of the wood, and la Hamme, Brech' and Brokkely, 83 qrs 3 bus.; that is, 3 bus. an acre, less 0.5 bus. In fodder of 6 plough-horses between Christmas and the Invention of the Cross (3 May), 6 qrs. In fodder of the same when they ploughed after dinner, 4 qrs. In fodder of 2 cart-horses for the Year, 12 qrs 6 bus. In fodder of oxen, 20 qrs by estimation in sheaves. In fodder of the horses of Simon, clerk, at the town of Martinmas, 2 bus. In fodder of the bailiff's horses for his visits, 5 bus.

Sold, 43 qrs.

Total, 170 qrs. It balances.

**Peas**

(yield: two-fold plus 2 bus.)

The same render account for 6.5 qrs from the whole issue of peas by struck measure. Sown in the field of Cumbefurlang', 3 qrs. In supporting pigs, 3 bus.

Sold, 3 qrs 1 bus.

Total, 6.5 qrs. It balances.

**Vetches**

(yield: two-fold less 4 bus.}

The same render account for 7 qrs 6 bus. from the whole issue of vetches by struck measure. Sown in the field of Buryfurlang', 3 qrs 2 bus.

Sold, 4.5 qrs.

**Stock**

**Cart-horses**: 2 remain from the previous year; 2 remain.

**Plough-horses**: 5 remain from the previous year; 1 bought; 1 from the heriot of Hugh Bele. Total, 7. 1 in murrain; 6 remain.

**Oxen**: 30 remain from the previous year; 1 addition; 5 bought; 1 stray. Total, 37. 2 in murrain in May; 35 remain.

**Bulls**: 1 remains from the previous year; 1 remains.

**Cows**: 17 remain from the previous year; 2 added from stock. Total, 19. 19 remain.

**Steers**: 4 remain from the previous year's bullocks. 1 in murrain; 1 added to oxen, 2 to cows. Total, 4. None remain here.

**Bullocks**: 5 remain from the previous year's yearlings; 1 in murrain; 4 remain, 2 of them male.

**Yearlings**: 6 remain from the previous year's calves; 1 in murrain, 5 remain, 2 of them male.

**Calves**: 13 from the offspring of the said cows because 6 sterile. 1 in tithe; 1 in murrain; 5 sold. Total, 7. 6 remain, 2 of them male.

**Wethers**: 383 remain from the previous year; 132 additions. Total, 515. 47 sold at Martinmas; 21 in murrain before shearing, 14 after shearing. Total, 82. 433 remain.

**Ewes**: 536 remain from the previous year; 131 additions. Total, 667. 55 sold at Martinmas; 14 in murrain before breeding, 10 after breeding and before shearing, and 13 after shearing. Total, 92. 575 remain.

**Hoggs**: 286 remain from the previous year's lambs. 23 in murrain before shearing;

132 added to wethers, 131 to ewes. Total, 286. None remain.

**Lambs**: 392 from the offspring of the ewes because 72 were sterile and 3 aborted. 32 in tithe; 68 in murrain before weaning; 4 in customary payment to 1 reeve, 2 shepherds and 1 smith; 5 in murrain after weaning and before shearing, 15 after shearing. Total, 124. 268 remain.

**Coarse wool:** (yield of fleece 4.25d. plus 6s. 1.25d. in all): 1035 fleeces produced at

the shearing this year. 103 in tithe; 3 in customary payment to 2 shepherds and 1 dairymaid. Total, 106. 929 sent to Wolvesey, which made 61/2 weys 3 cloves.

**Lamb's-wool:** (yield of fleece 1.25d. less 7.75d. in all): 283 fleeces produced at the shearing; all sent to Wolvesey, which made 15 cloves.

**Wool locks**: 5 cloves; all sold.

**Boars**: 1 remains from the previous year; 1 remains.

**Pigs**: 27 remain from the previous year; 29 additions. Total, 56. 26 sold; 30 remain.

**Sows**: 2 remain from the previous year; 2 remain.

**Hoggets**: 29 remain from the previous year's piglets. 29 added to pigs. Total, 29.

None remain.